

## Brief #2: Use of State Institutions for People with Intellectual Disabilities in Illinois

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The first institutional program in Illinois for people with intellectual disabilities was opened in 1865. It was designed to teach skills to people so they could return to the community. The most people living in Illinois institutions was 10,240. This was in 1956. By 2004, there were 2,876 people living in these institutions in Illinois.

There are now nine state-operated institutions in Illinois. They are:

- Anna/Choate (Anna)
- Fox (Dwight)
- Kiley (Waukegan)
- Howe (Tinley Park)
- Jacksonville (Jacksonville)
- Ludeman (Park Forest)
- Mabley (Dixon)
- Murray (Centralia)
- Shapiro (Kankakee)

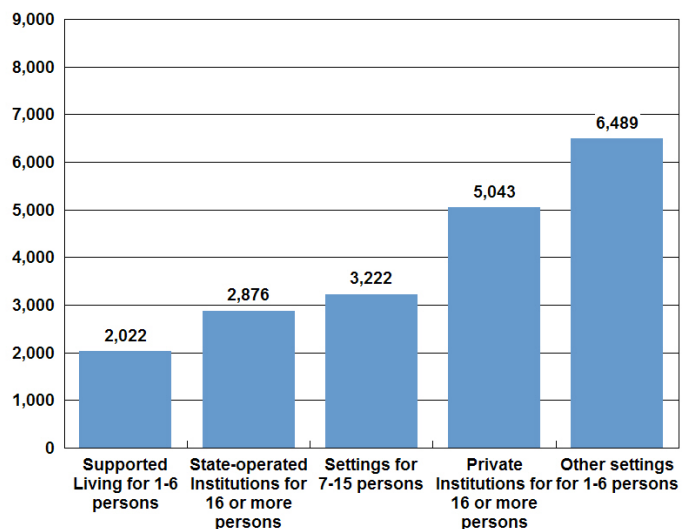
Only three states have more people in state institutions than Illinois (see table on right). Alaska, the District of Columbia, Hawaii, Maine, New Hampshire, New Mexico, Rhode Island, Vermont, and West Virginia are not listed in the table because they have no state-operated institutions.

Today, people with intellectual disabilities can get residential support in many different kinds of places. The charts on the next page show: 1) how many people live in each kind of setting in Illinois, and 2) the cost per person for two of the settings

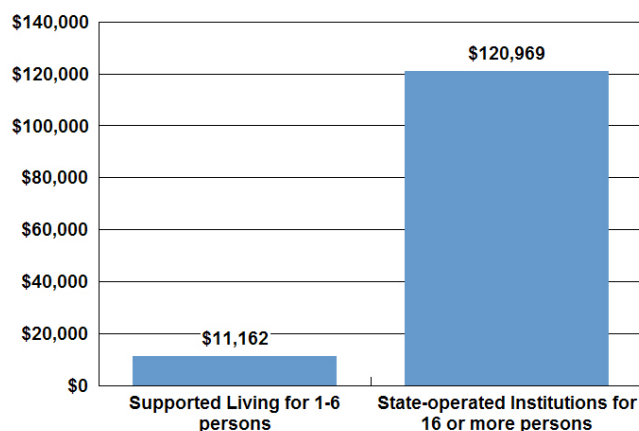
### Number of People in State-Operated Institutions in 2004

State	Number
1. Texas	4,996
2. California	3,334
3. New Jersey	3,145
4. Illinois	2,876
5. Ohio	1,784
6. North Carolina	1,764
7. Louisiana	1,635
8. New York	1,634
9. Virginia	1,569
10. Pennsylvania	1,473
11. Georgia	1,402
12. Florida	1,377
13. Mississippi	1,363
14. Missouri	1,208
15. Massachusetts	1,109
16. Arkansas	1,096
17. Washington	1,035
18. South Carolina	988
19. Connecticut	851
20. Wisconsin	767
21. Tennessee	701
22. Iowa	673
23. Kentucky	570
24. Indiana	569
25. Oklahoma	422
26. Maryland	389
27. Nebraska	375
28. Kansas	358
29. Utah	230
30. Alabama	200
31. South Dakota	176
32. Michigan	162
33. Delaware	147
34. North Dakota	146
35. Arizona	141
36. Colorado	113
37. Nevada	103
38. Idaho	94
39. Wyoming	92
40. Montana	90
41. Oregon	50
42. Minnesota	7
<b>UNITED STATES</b>	<b>41,214</b>

### Number of People with Intellectual Disabilities in Illinois by Setting in 2004



### Spending per Person in Two Different Settings in Illinois in 2004



#### Supported Living is where:

- The person chooses who to live with and where to live
- The place is not owned by a service provider
- The person's support plan changes as his/her needs change

#### Settings for 7-15 Persons include:

- Larger Group Homes

#### Private 16+ Settings include:

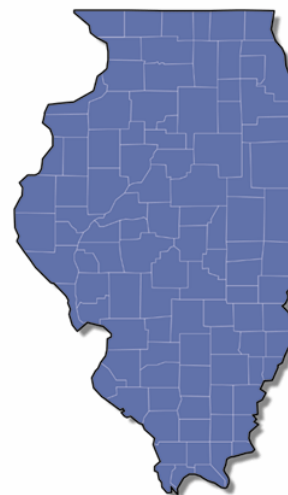
- Private Institutions
- Nursing Homes

#### Other Settings for 1-6 Persons include:

- Group Homes
- Apartments
- Small ICFs/MR
- Foster Care

#### State-Operated Institutions

- Nine states do not have state-operated institutions



For more information: <http://ColemanInstitute.org/stateofthestates/> or call: (303) 492-0639

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